

ADDITIONS

Dynamics of Ukraine's raw material dependence, 2012 -2023

Indicators	2012-2014	2021-2023
Exports of goods, mln \$	61976,1	48833
Exports of raw materials, mln \$	26216,8	30434,2
Share of raw material exports in total merchandise exports, %.	42,6	62,5
Share of Raw Material Exports in Ukraine’s GDP, %	16	17
Total rent from natural resources, % of GDP	4,1	3,4
Share of agricultural raw materials in total merchandise exports, %	29,1	51
Share of energy in total merchandise exports, %	4,6	1,5
Share of ores, metals, precious stones, and non-monetary gold in total merchandise exports, %.	8,9	10
Average price index for the main raw material group (base year - 2010)	107,3	112,6
Share of the three main raw material items in total raw material exports, %	17,5	31,9
Share of the top three raw material exporting countries, % of raw material exports.	51	68,7
Imports of raw materials, mln \$	30785,4	20135,3
Food imports, million \$	6011,3	5545,8
Share of food imports in total imports, %	8,4	9,2
Imports of energy products, mln \$	20848,7	11880,4
Share of energy imports in total imports, %	25,1	18,5
Average annual GDP growth rates (in constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023	2	-10,7
Value added in agriculture, industry, services, in % of GDP, 2012-2014, 2020-2022	10/27/63	11/24/65
GDP per capita in constant 2015 dollars.	2290,8	2015,7
Ratio of employees to the total population, %	51,8	49,3
Employment distribution: agriculture, industry, services	15/26/58	15/24/61

Source: The State of Commodity Dependence 2025. Technical and statistical report. UNCTAD. July 2025
https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditccom2025d3_en.pdf

Raw material dependence of selected countries, 2021/2023*

Countries	Exports of goods, billion USD	Exports of Raw Materials, bn \$	Share of Raw Material Exports in Total Exports, %	Raw Material Exports, Share of GDP, %	Total Rent from Natural Resources, % of GDP	Share of Agricultural Raw Materials in Total Exports, %	Share of Energy in Total Exports, %	Share of Ores, Metals, and Precious Stones in Total Exports, %
Nigeria	55,28	53,07	96,3	12,6	7,3	4	89,7	2,6
Azerbaijan	31,42	30,09	96	43	22,1	3,4	91	1,6
Australia	373,84	342,07	92	19,3	8,4	14,4	31,6	46
Norway	209,21	180,96	88,8	35,1	6,8	8,5	75,3	5
Chile	96,06	80,21	83,5	25,3	8,3	26,5	1,4	55,6
Kazakhstan	69,31	57,86	83,5	25,4	19,2	7,2	64	12,3
New Zealand	44,04	35,07	81,2	14	1,4	75,7	1,4	4,1
Argentina	77,72	48,69	80,6	8,3	2,1	71,1	7,4	2,1
Russia	501,6	365,48	76,6	18,1	12,8	9,6	55,7	11,2
Brazil	318,32	239,51	75,3	12,6	4,8	43,6	15,8	15,9
South Africa	117,85	75,16	63,9	18,7	5,2	12,4	11,2	40,2
Greece	53,29	32,68	62,8	14,5	0,1	20,7	33,5	8,6
Ukraine	48,83	30,43	62,5	17	3,4	51	1,5	10
Indonesia	260,79	145,67	55,9	11,3	3,6	25,8	21,5	8,6
Canada	554,98	297,45	55,8	14,3	2,7	16,7	27,8	11,4
Netherlands	913,73	314,66	36,4	29,9	0,2	18,5	14,9	3
U.S.	1944,59	634,85	35,5	2,5	0,7	11,6	17,5	6,4
Turkey	245	58,24	24,2	6,2	0,5	12,4	5,6	6,2
Romania	95,29	21,17	22,5	6,8	0,8	14,2	5,6	2,7
Poland	338,45	75,15	22,2	10,3	0,7	15,4	3,2	3,7
Germany	1673,03	214,22	13,3	5	0,1	6,7	2,8	3,7
China	3429,79	204,17	6	1,1	1,3	2,8	1,7	1,6

*annual average for three years.

Source: The State of Commodity Dependence 2025. Technical and statistical report. UNCTAD. July 2025
https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/ditccom2025d3_en.pdf